

## SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

### 1.1. Product identifier

**Product Code(s)** PL.375  
**Product Name** Kovacs Reagent  
**Pure substance/mixture** Mixture  
 Contains 1-pentanol; hydrochloric acid

### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

**Recommended use** Laboratory chemicals  
**Uses advised against** No information available

### 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

<b>Importer</b> n/a	<b>Manufacturer</b> Pro-Lab Diagnostics 3 Bassendale Road Bromborough Wirral Merseyside CH62 3QL, U.K.
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For further information, please contact

**E-mail address** uksupport@pro-lab.co.uk

### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency Telephone +44 (0) 151 353 1613

## SECTION 2: Hazards identification

### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

<b>Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Gases)</b>	Category 4 - (H332)
<b>Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Vapours)</b>	Category 4 - (H332)
<b>Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Dusts/Mists)</b>	Category 4 - (H332)
<b>Skin corrosion/irritation</b>	Category 1 Sub-category A - (H314)
<b>Serious eye damage/eye irritation</b>	Category 1 - (H318)
<b>Specific target organ toxicity — single exposure</b>	Category 3 - (H335)
Category 3 Respiratory irritation	
<b>Flammable liquids</b>	Category 3 - (H226)

**2.2. Label elements**

Contains 1-pentanol; hydrochloric acid

**Signal word**

Danger

**Hazard statements**

H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H332 - Harmful if inhaled

H335 - May cause respiratory irritation

H226 - Flammable liquid and vapour

**Precautionary statements**

P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking

P260 - Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray

P303 + P361 + P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water [or shower]

P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing

P310 - Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor

P321 - Specific treatment (see medical advice on this label)

P370 + P378 - In case of fire: Use dry chemical, CO<sub>2</sub>, water spray or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish

**Additional information**

This product requires child resistant fastenings if supplied to the general public. This product requires tactile warnings if supplied to the general public.

**2.3. Other hazards**

No information available.

**SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients****3.1 Substances**

Not applicable

**3.2 Mixtures**

Chemical name	Weight-%	EC No (EU Index No)	UK REACH registration number	Classification according to GB CLP (SI 2020/1567 as amended)	Specific concentration limit (SCL)	M-Factor	M-Factor (long-term)
1-pentanol 71-41-0	50 - <100%	200-752-1	-	Flam. Liq. 3 (H226) Acute Tox. 4 (H332) Skin Irrit. 2 (H315) STOT SE 3 (H335)	-	-	-
hydrochloric acid 7647-01-0	5 - <10%	231-595-7	-	Press. Gas () Acute Tox. 3 (H331) Skin Corr. 1A (H314) STOT SE 3 (H335)	Eye Irrit. 2 :: 10%≤C<25% Skin Corr. 1B :: C≥25%	-	-

					Skin Irrit. 2 :: 10%≤C<25% STOT SE 3 :: C≥10%		
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**Full text of H- and EUH-phrases: see section 16**

This product does not contain candidate substances of very high concern at a concentration  $\geq 0.1\%$  (UK REACH Article 59)

**SECTION 4: First aid measures****4.1. Description of first aid measures**

<b>General advice</b>	Immediate medical attention is required. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
<b>Inhalation</b>	Remove to fresh air. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention immediately. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. If breathing is difficult, (trained personnel should) give oxygen. Delayed pulmonary edema may occur. Get immediate medical attention.
<b>Eye contact</b>	Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Do not rub affected area. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get immediate medical attention.
<b>Skin contact</b>	Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Get immediate medical attention.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get immediate medical attention.
<b>Self-protection of the first aider</b>	Remove all sources of ignition. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination. Use personal protective equipment as required. See section 8 for more information. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Avoid direct contact with skin. Use barrier to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Avoid breathing vapours or mists.

**4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

<b>Symptoms</b>	Burning sensation. Coughing and/ or wheezing. Difficulty in breathing.
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**4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

<b>Note to doctors</b>	Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contra-indicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Do not give chemical antidotes. Asphyxia from glottal edema may occur. Marked decrease in blood pressure may occur with moist rales, frothy sputum, and high pulse pressure.
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**SECTION 5: Firefighting measures****5.1. Extinguishing media**

**Suitable Extinguishing Media** Dry chemical. Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>). Water spray. Alcohol resistant foam.

**Large Fire** CAUTION: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media** Do not scatter spilled material with high pressure water streams.

### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical** Risk of ignition. Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition. In the event of fire, cool tanks with water spray. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. The product causes burns of eyes, skin and mucous membranes. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapours.

### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

**Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters** Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Use personal protection equipment.

## **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

**Personal precautions** Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Use personal protective equipment as required. See section 8 for more information. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Pay attention to flashback. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Attention! Corrosive material. Avoid breathing vapours or mists.

**Other information** Ventilate the area. Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

**For emergency responders** Use personal protection recommended in Section 8.

### 6.2. Environmental precautions

**Environmental precautions** Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent product from entering drains. Should not be released into the environment. Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil.

### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

**Methods for containment** Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. A vapour suppressing foam may be used to reduce vapours. Dyke far ahead of spill to collect run-off water. Keep out of drains, sewers, ditches and waterways. Absorb with earth, sand or other non-combustible material and transfer to containers for later disposal.

**Methods for cleaning up** Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Dam up. Soak up with inert absorbent material. Pick up and transfer to properly labelled containers.

**Prevention of secondary hazards** Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.

### 6.4. Reference to other sections

**Reference to other sections** See section 8 for more information. See section 13 for more information.

## **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

**Advice on safe handling** Use personal protection equipment. Avoid breathing vapours or mists. Keep away from

heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Use grounding and bonding connection when transferring this material to prevent static discharge, fire or explosion. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers. Use according to package label instructions. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Handle product only in closed system or provide appropriate exhaust ventilation. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

**General hygiene considerations** Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Remove and wash contaminated clothing and gloves, including the inside, before re-use.

## 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

**Storage Conditions** Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat, sparks, flame and other sources of ignition (i.e., pilot lights, electric motors and static electricity). Keep in properly labelled containers. Do not store near combustible materials. Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers. Store in accordance with the particular national regulations. Store in accordance with local regulations. Protect from moisture. Store locked up. Keep out of the reach of children. Store away from other materials.

## 7.3. Specific end use(s)

**Risk Management Methods (RMM)** The information required is contained in this Safety Data Sheet.

## **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

### 8.1. Control parameters

#### Exposure Limits

Chemical name	United Kingdom
hydrochloric acid 7647-01-0	TWA: 1 ppm TWA: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup> STEL: 5 ppm STEL: 8 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

**Biological occupational exposure limits** This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with biological limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

#### Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) - Workers

Chemical name	Oral	Dermal	Inhalation
1-pentanol 71-41-0			73.16 mg/m <sup>3</sup> [5] [6] 292 mg/m <sup>3</sup> [5] [7]
hydrochloric acid 7647-01-0			8 mg/m <sup>3</sup> [5] [6] 15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> [5] [7]

#### Notes

[5] Local health effects.  
[6] Long term.  
[7] Short term.

**Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) - General Public**

Chemical name	Oral	Dermal	Inhalation
1-pentanol 71-41-0	12.5 mg/kg bw/day [4] [6]		13 mg/m <sup>3</sup> [5] [6] 218 mg/m <sup>3</sup> [5] [7]
hydrochloric acid 7647-01-0			8 mg/m <sup>3</sup> [5] [6] 15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> [5] [7]

**Notes**

[4]	Systemic health effects.
[5]	Local health effects.
[6]	Long term.
[7]	Short term.

**Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)** No information available.

**8.2. Exposure controls**

**Engineering controls** No information available.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection** Tight sealing safety goggles. Face protection shield.

**Hand protection** Wear suitable gloves. Impervious gloves.

**Skin and body protection** Wear suitable protective clothing. Long sleeved clothing. Chemical resistant apron. Antistatic boots.

**Respiratory protection** No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

**General hygiene considerations** Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Remove and wash contaminated clothing and gloves, including the inside, before re-use.

**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties****9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

<b>Physical state</b>	Liquid
<b>Appearance</b>	Liquid
<b>Colour</b>	light green
<b>Odour</b>	Ester.
<b>Odour threshold</b>	No information available

<b>Property</b>	<b>Values</b>	<b>Remarks</b>
<b>Melting point / freezing point</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Initial boiling point and boiling range</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Flammability</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Flammability Limit in Air</b>		None known

<b>Upper flammability or explosive limits</b>	No data available	
<b>Lower flammability or explosive limits</b>	No data available	
<b>Flash point</b>	23 - 60 °C	None known
<b>Autoignition temperature</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Decomposition temperature</b>		None known
<b>pH</b>	No data available	None known
<b>pH (as aqueous solution)</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Kinematic viscosity</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Dynamic viscosity</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Water solubility</b>	Soluble in water	None known
<b>Solubility(ies)</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Partition coefficient</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Vapour pressure</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Relative density</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Bulk density</b>	No data available	
<b>Liquid Density</b>	No data available	
<b>Relative vapour density</b>	No data available	None known
<b>Particle characteristics</b>		
<b>Particle Size</b>	No information available	
<b>Particle Size Distribution</b>	No information available	
<b>Explosive properties</b>	No information available	
<b>Oxidising properties</b>	No information available	

## 9.2. Other information

## **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

### 10.1. Reactivity

**Reactivity** No information available.

### 10.2. Chemical stability

**Stability** Stable under normal conditions.

#### **Explosion data**

**Sensitivity to mechanical impact** None.

**Sensitivity to static discharge** Yes.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

**Possibility of hazardous reactions** None under normal processing.

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

**Conditions to avoid** Heat, flames and sparks. Exposure to air or moisture over prolonged periods. Excessive heat.

### 10.5. Incompatible materials

**Incompatible materials** Acids. Bases. Oxidising agent.

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

**Hazardous decomposition products** None known based on information supplied.

## **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

**11.1. Information on toxicological effects****Information on likely routes of exposure****Product Information**

<b>Inhalation</b>	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Corrosive by inhalation. (based on components). Inhalation of corrosive fumes/gases may cause coughing, choking, headache, dizziness, and weakness for several hours. Pulmonary edema may occur with tightness in the chest, shortness of breath, bluish skin, decreased blood pressure, and increased heart rate. Inhaled corrosive substances can lead to a toxic edema of the lungs. Pulmonary edema can be fatal. May cause irritation of respiratory tract. Harmful by inhalation.
<b>Eye contact</b>	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes serious eye damage. (based on components). Corrosive to the eyes and may cause severe damage including blindness. May cause irreversible damage to eyes.
<b>Skin contact</b>	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Corrosive. (based on components). Causes burns.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes burns. (based on components). Ingestion causes burns of the upper digestive and respiratory tracts. May cause severe burning pain in the mouth and stomach with vomiting and diarrhea of dark blood. Blood pressure may decrease. Brownish or yellowish stains may be seen around the mouth. Swelling of the throat may cause shortness of breath and choking. May cause lung damage if swallowed. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

**Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics**

**Symptoms** Redness. Burning. May cause blindness. Coughing and/ or wheezing.

**Acute toxicity****Numerical measures of toxicity**

The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document

<b>ATEmix (oral)</b>	2,049.70 mg/kg
<b>ATEmix (dermal)</b>	2,732.50 mg/kg
<b>ATEmix (inhalation-gas)</b>	3,360.50 ppm
<b>ATEmix (inhalation-dust/mist)</b>	1.60 mg/l
<b>ATEmix (inhalation-vapour)</b>	13.70 mg/l

**Unknown acute toxicity**

5 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (gas).

13 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (vapour).

5 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (dust/mist).

**Component Information**

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
1-pentanol	= 5660 µL/kg ( Rat )	= 2000 mg/kg ( Rabbit )	-
hydrochloric acid	238 - 277 mg/kg ( Rat )	> 5010 mg/kg ( Rabbit )	= 1.68 mg/L ( Rat ) 1 h

**Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure**

**Skin corrosion/irritation** Classification based on data available for ingredients. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.



<b>Serious eye damage/eye irritation</b>	Classification based on data available for ingredients. Causes serious eye damage. Causes burns.
<b>Respiratory or skin sensitisation</b>	No information available.
<b>Germ cell mutagenicity</b>	No information available.
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	No information available.
<b>Reproductive toxicity</b>	No information available.
<b>STOT - single exposure</b>	May cause respiratory irritation.
<b>STOT - repeated exposure</b>	No information available.
<b>Aspiration hazard</b>	No information available.
<b>Other adverse effects</b>	No information available.

**SECTION 12: Ecological information**

**12.1. Toxicity**

**Ecotoxicity**

**Unknown aquatic toxicity** Contains 0 % of components with unknown hazards to the aquatic environment.

Chemical name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
1-pentanol	EC50: =493mg/L (72h, <i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i> ) EC50: =181 mg/L (96h, <i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i> )	LC50: 437 - 511mg/L (96h, <i>Pimephales promelas</i> ) LC50: =530mg/L (96h, <i>Brachydanio rerio</i> ) LC50: =650mg/L (96h, <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> ) LC50: 370 - 490mg/L (96h, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> )	-	EC50: =341mg/L (48h, <i>Daphnia magna</i> )

**12.2. Persistence and degradability**

**Persistence and degradability** No information available.

**12.3. Bioaccumulative potential**

**Bioaccumulation**

**Component Information**

Chemical name	Partition coefficient
1-pentanol	1.4

**12.4. Mobility in soil**

**Mobility in soil** No information available.

**12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

**PBT and vPvB assessment** No information available.

Chemical name	PBT and vPvB assessment
1-pentanol	The substance is not PBT / vPvB
hydrochloric acid	The substance is not PBT / vPvB

**12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties**

No information available.

**SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

**13.1. Waste treatment methods**

**Waste from residues/unused products** Should not be released into the environment. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.

**Contaminated packaging** Empty containers pose a potential fire and explosion hazard. Do not cut, puncture or weld containers.

**SECTION 14: Transport information**

**IATA**

- 14.1 UN number or ID number UN1993
- 14.2 UN proper shipping name Flammable liquid, n.o.s
- 14.3 Transport hazard class(es) 3
- 14.4 Packing group III
- Description UN1993, Flammable liquid, n.o.s, 3, III
- 14.5 Environmental hazards Not applicable
- 14.6 Special precautions for user
- Special Provisions A3
- ERG Code 3L

**IMDG**

- 14.1 UN number or ID number UN1993
- 14.2 UN proper shipping name Flammable liquid, n.o.s
- 14.3 Transport hazard class(es) 3
- 14.4 Packing group III
- Description UN1993, Flammable liquid, n.o.s, 3, III, (23°C c.c.)
- 14.5 Environmental hazards Not applicable
- 14.6 Special precautions for user
- Special Provisions 223, 274, 955
- EmS-No F-E, S-E
- 14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments No information available

**RID**

14.1 UN number or ID number	UN1993
14.2 UN proper shipping name	Flammable liquid, n.o.s
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	3
14.4 Packing group	III
Description	UN1993, Flammable liquid, n.o.s, 3, III
14.5 Environmental hazards	Not applicable
14.6 Special precautions for user	
Special Provisions	274, 601
Classification code	F1

**ADR**

14.1 UN number or ID number	UN1993
14.2 UN proper shipping name	Flammable liquid, n.o.s
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	3
14.4 Packing group	III
Description	UN1993, Flammable liquid, n.o.s, 3, III, (D/E)
14.5 Environmental hazards	Not applicable
14.6 Special precautions for user	
Special Provisions	274, 601
Classification code	F1
Tunnel restriction code	(D/E)

**SECTION 15: Regulatory information****15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture****National regulations****Authorisations and/or restrictions on use:**

This product does not contain substances subject to authorisation (UK REACH - Annex XIV). This product does not contain substances subject to restriction (UK REACH - Annex XVII).

**Persistent Organic Pollutants**

Not applicable

**Export Notification requirements**

Not applicable

**Dangerous substance category per COMAH Regulations 2015 (as amended)**

P5a - FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS

P5b - FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS

P5c - FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS

**Named dangerous substances per COMAH Regulations 2015 (as amended)**

Chemical name	Lower-tier requirements (tons)	Upper-tier requirements (tons)
hydrochloric acid - 7647-01-0	25	250

**The Ozone-Depleting Substances Regulations 2015**

Not applicable

**The Biocidal Products Regulations 2001 (as amended)**

Chemical name	The Biocidal Products Regulations 2001 (as amended)
hydrochloric acid - 7647-01-0	PT2

**The Water Environment (Water Framework Directive) (England and Wales) Regulations 2017 (as amended)**

Not applicable

**Poisons Act 1972 (Explosive Precursors) Regulations (as Amended)**

Chemical name	Poisons and Explosive Precursors
hydrochloric acid	Poison, Reportable 10 % w/w

**International Inventories**

<b>TSCA</b>	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
<b>DSL/NDSL</b>	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
<b>EINECS/ELINCS</b>	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
<b>ENCS</b>	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
<b>IECSC</b>	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
<b>KECL</b>	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
<b>PICCS</b>	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
<b>AIIC</b>	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
<b>NZIoC</b>	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status

**Legend:**

- TSCA** - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory  
**DSL/NDSL** - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List  
**EINECS/ELINCS** - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances  
**ENCS** - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances  
**IECSC** - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances  
**KECL** - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances  
**PICCS** - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances  
**AIIC** - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals  
**NZIoC** - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals

**15.2. Chemical safety assessment**

**Chemical Safety Report** No information available

**SECTION 16: Other information****Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet****Full text of H-Statements referred to under section 3**

- H226 - Flammable liquid and vapour  
H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage  
H315 - Causes skin irritation  
H331 - Toxic if inhaled  
H332 - Harmful if inhaled  
H335 - May cause respiratory irritation

**Legend**

SVHC: Substances of Very High Concern for Authorisation:

**Legend Section 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

TWA	TWA (time-weighted average)	STEL	STEL (Short Term Exposure Limit)
Ceiling	Maximum limit value	*	Skin designation
+	Sensitisers		

**Classification procedure**

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Method Used

Acute oral toxicity	Calculation method
Acute dermal toxicity	Calculation method
Acute inhalation toxicity - gas	Calculation method
Acute inhalation toxicity - vapour	Calculation method
Acute inhalation toxicity - dust/mist	Calculation method
Skin corrosion/irritation	Calculation method
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Calculation method
Respiratory sensitisation	Calculation method
Skin sensitisation	Calculation method
Mutagenicity	Calculation method
Carcinogenicity	Calculation method
Reproductive toxicity	Calculation method
STOT - single exposure	Calculation method
STOT - repeated exposure	Calculation method
Acute aquatic toxicity	Calculation method
Chronic aquatic toxicity	Calculation method
Aspiration hazard	Calculation method
Ozone	Calculation method

**Key literature references and sources for data used to compile the SDS**

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR)  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ChemView Database  
European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)  
European Chemicals Agency (ECHA) Committee for Risk Assessment (ECHA\_RAC)  
European Chemicals Agency (ECHA) (ECHA\_API)  
EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)  
Acute Exposure Guideline Level(s) (AEL(s))  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency High Production Volume Chemicals  
Food Research Journal  
Hazardous Substance Database  
International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)  
National Institute of Technology and Evaluation (NITE)  
Australian National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS)  
NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)  
National Library of Medicine's ChemID Plus (NLM CIP)  
National Library of Medicine's PubMed database (NLM PUBMED)  
National Toxicology Program (NTP)  
New Zealand's Chemical Classification and Information Database (CCID)  
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Environment, Health, and Safety Publications  
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development High Production Volume Chemicals Programme  
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Screening Information Data Set  
World Health Organization

Revision date 01/11/2023

**This material safety data sheet complies with the requirements of UK REACH Regulations (SI 2019/758 as amended)  
Take note of Directive 98/24/EC on the protection of the health and safety of workers from the risks related to chemical agents at work**

**Disclaimer**

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

**End of Safety Data Sheet**